

Leading Sustainable Change

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Creating change is as easy as writing your name...

Self control and practicing new behaviours over time is essential to develop new skills or change old habits











Sustainable change and the psychology of self control

<u>The Rider</u>

Long-term goals Rational, cool, cognitive

Holds the reins and seems to be the leader

Knows what we SHOULD do: (Improvement, Salads)



The Elephant

Immediate rewards Emotional, visceral, hot

Much larger and more powerful

Motivated by what we want: (Comfortable routines, Ice cream)

Kids and Marshmellows

Source: Haidt, 2006; Heath & Heath, 2010; Bazerman

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Making Change Sticky

- Find ways to allow people to own change
- Personalize the change and bring emotions in
- Increase purpose using people affected by the work



The Rider and the Elephant at Whirlpool



Reducing quitting and increasing customer satisfaction at WiPro





Participants and conditions

Randomly assigned incoming batches of agents into three groups:

- 1. Control group (Wipro's traditional job focused process)
- 2. Organizational identity
- 3. Personal identity

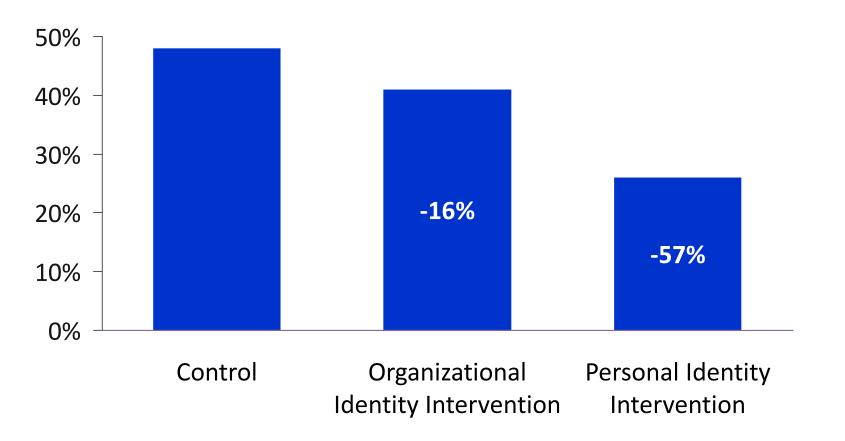
Outcome measures 6 months later:





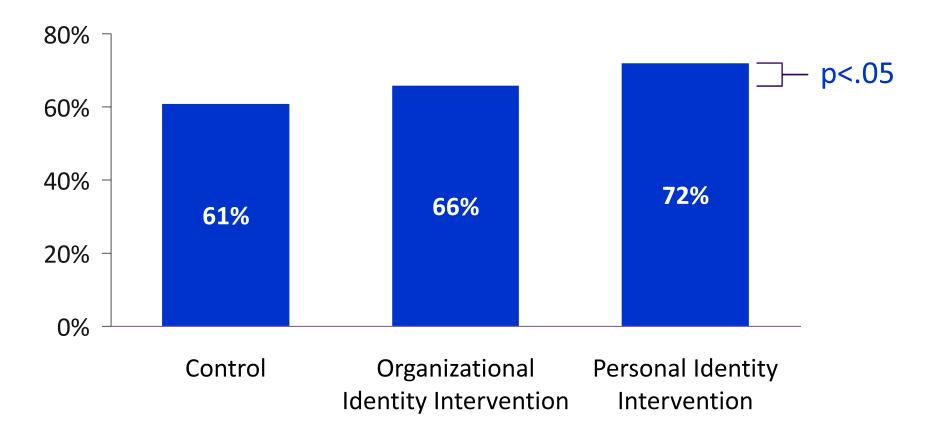


Quit Rate (Compared to control)





Customer Satisfaction (Compared to control)







http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Sh-JRoY7 LU



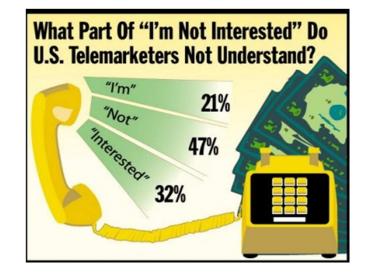
"Look, I can't promise I'll change, but I can promise I'll pretend to change."



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Motivating Fundraising Callers

- Millennial fundraising callers soliciting university alumni donations
 - Repetitive calls
 - Standardized script
 - Frequent rejections





- Callers divided into two groups
 - Best practices; No exposure to student
 - Highlighting purpose: Feedback from scholarship student
- Motivation measures

Persistence

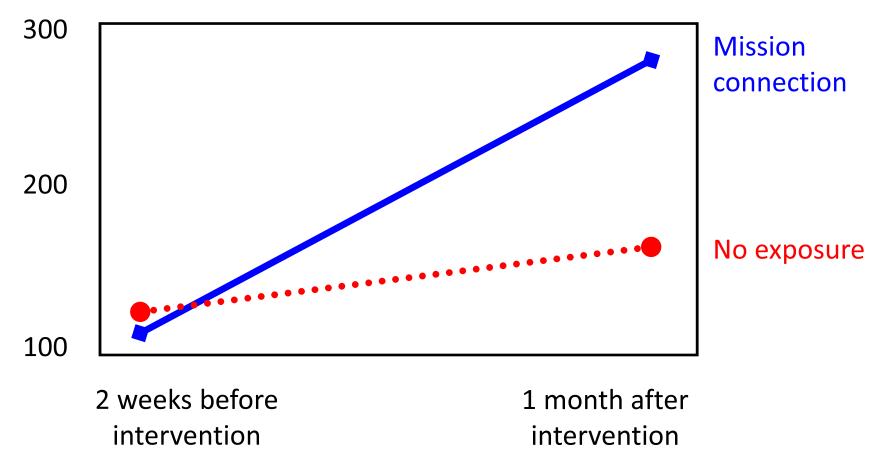
Performance







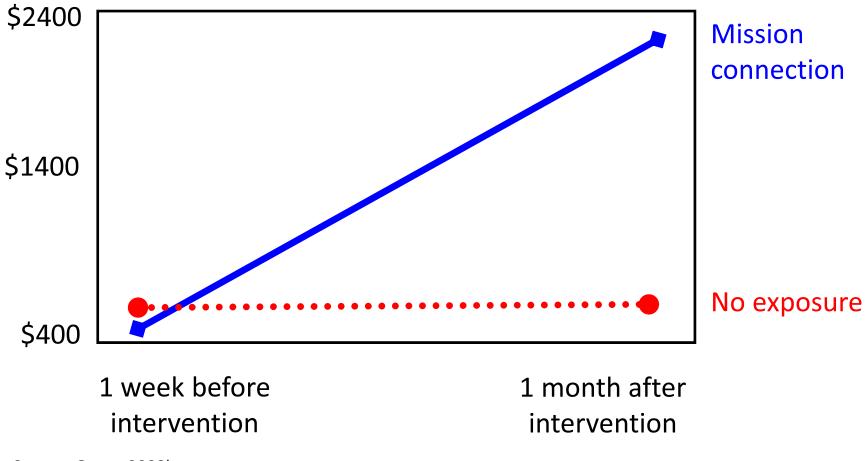
Minutes on phone per week

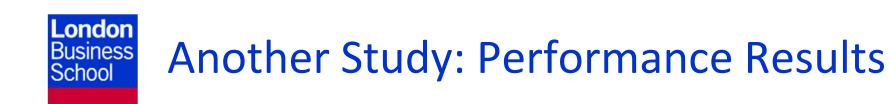


Source: Grant et al., 2007

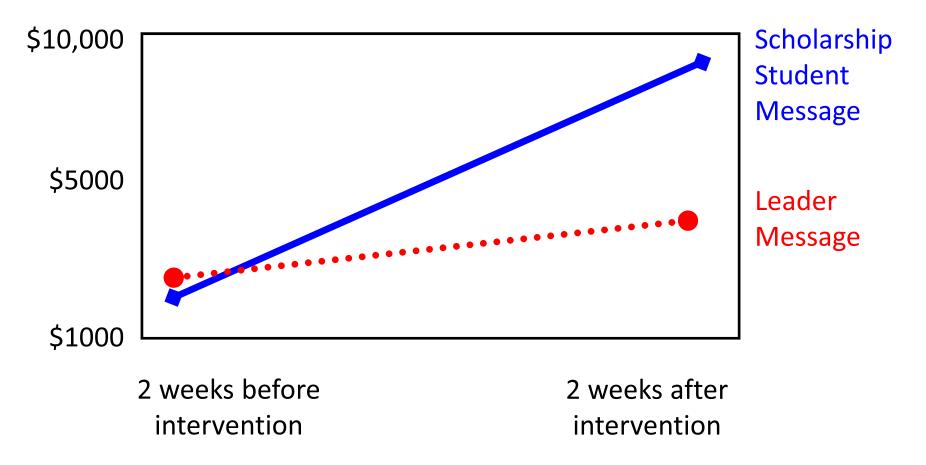


Donation \$\$ per week





Donation \$\$ per week



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"Keep up the good work, whatever it is, whoever you are."

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- All organizational change begins with sustainable personal change.
- What looks like resistance is often lack a clarity (think Whirlpool)
 - Implication: Direct the rider
- It's hard to 'should' yourself into sustainable change. What looks like laziness is often exhaustion (think workgloves and fundraisers).
 - Implication: Motivate the elephant as you direct the rider